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## GSE/D-21

793

# ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

## Paper III

Time : Three Hours] [Maximum Marks : 32

**Note**: Attempt *Five* questions in all, selecting *two* questions from each Section. Q. No. 1 is compulsory.

#### (Compulsory Question)

What is no bond formation? 1 1. (a) (b) Name the species formed by heterolytic cleavage of a covalent bond. 1 Define Plane Polarized light. (c) 1 (d) Give two examples of neutral electrophiles. 1 What is angle of strain? Give formula. (e) 1 Explain the term Mechanism. 1 (f) What is inversion? Give example. 1 (g) Give IUPAC names of: 1 (h)

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$$CH_2-CH=CH_2$$
(ii)

#### **Section I**

2. conformational isomerism ? Write (a) What conformations of cyclohexane and their stability. 2 Give examples of optically inactive solution or (b) compound having: 2 Internal Compensation (i) External Compensation. (ii) (c) Give examples of each type of isomerism: 2 (i) **Functional** Metamerism (ii) Position (iii) Ring-chain. (iv) 3. What do you mean by +R and -R effect? Discuss (a) 2 resonance. (b) Define the localized and delocalized chemical bond. Give two examples of each type. 2 What is inductive effect? Discuss its types. 2 (c)

(a)

4.

in 1,3-Butadiene and Banzene.

Draw orbital diagram to represent delocalized bond

2

	(c)	Write conformations of <i>n</i> -butane. Give energy diagram for all the conformations. 2
5.	(a)	Define geometrical isomerism. Give its conditions. 2
	(b)	Compare reactivity of alkyl halide and vinyl halide. 2
	(c)	What do you mean by R and S configuration and
	(-)	E and Z configuration. 2
		Section II
6.	(a)	Calculate % of isomers formed during bromination
		of propane. [reactivity order of 3°: 2°: 1°, Hydrogpn
		is 1600 : 82 : 1 ]
		2
	(b)	What are carbocations? Give structure, types and
	,	stability order of carbocation. 2
	(c)	Explain theory of strainless molecules. 2
7.	(a)	Give methods of preparation of cycloalkanes: 2
		(i) [2 + 2] cycloaddition reaction
		(ii) Pyrolysis of calcium salt of fatty acid.
	(b)	Write four postulates of Bayer's strain theory. 2
	(c)	Complete the reaction: 2
	` /	(i) $(CH_3)CuLi + CH_3CH_2-I \longrightarrow$
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What is the effect of van der Waals' interaction on

2

the physical properties of alkane?

(b)

(ii) 
$$CH_3CH - CH_2 - CH_3 + Zn/HCl \longrightarrow$$
  
Br

- (iii) Cyclopropane +  $Cl_2 \xrightarrow{hv}$
- (iv)  $2CH_3Cl + Na \xrightarrow{Dry \text{ ether}}$
- 8. (a) Explain various types of organic reaction. Give example of each type.3
  - (b) (i) Define homolytic cleavage with example. 1
    - (ii) Define reactive Intermediate with example of different intermediate.2
- 9. (a) What is reactivity-selectivity principle? Explain with the help of activation energy (Eact).
  - (b) (i) What are the main sources of alkanes ? 1
    - (ii) What is difference between kinetic controlled reaction and thermodynamic controlled reaction?
  - (c) Draw energy profile diagram for a single step reaction and for a two step reaction with a reactive intermediate. Give examples of each type. 2

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